
APPENDIX A.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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SUBJECT-MATTER OF THE STATISTICAL TABLES.

Table I is a statement of the total number of newspapers and periodicals published in the United States during the census year, grouped first by periods of issue, and second by classes or characteristics, and enumerating separately the number published in English and in other languages.

Table II is a statement showing the average and the aggregate circulation per issue of newspapers and periodicals, by states and territories, for daily newspapers, weekly newspapers connected with dailies, weeklies not connected with dailies, and all other than monthlies, and also for monthly publications; showing the aggregate number of copies of the same issued or printed during the census year, and also the average subscription price of daily newspapers, of weekly newspapers connected with dailies, and of all others.

Table III is a further analysis of the circulation per issue of newspapers and periodicals by the volume of individual circulation, classified as before by periods of issue. The entire press of the United States is here arranged in nine groups, indicating, respectively: (1) the number of journals in each state and territory with a circulation of 50,000 copies per issue and over; (2) with a circulation of 25,000 and under 50,000; (3) with a circulation of 15,000 and under 25,000; (4) with a circulation of 10,000 and under 15,000; (5) with a circulation of 5,000 and under 10,000; (6) with a circulation of 3,000 and under 5,000; (7) with a circulation of 1,000 and under 3,000; (8) with a circulation of 500 and under 1,000; and (9) the number of journals having a circulation of less than 500. Each of these nine groups is arranged by periods of issue.

Table IV is an exhibit of the amount paid annually in wages and the total gross value of the annual product, in dollars, of all the newspapers and periodicals published in the United States, by states and territories, with the percentage of total wages paid by daily newspapers, the percentage paid by weekly newspapers and all other periodicals, and the average wages paid by each establishment, shown by dailies and by weeklies and all other periodicals. This table also exhibits the percentage of receipts from advertisements and subscriptions or sales by the dailies, weeklies, and all other periodicals. It also exhibits the number of hands employed, male and female, in the manufacture of newspapers and periodicals, and the number of persons employed in editorial work.

Table V is an exhibit of the average ems of type set per issue by the daily newspapers of the several states and territories, and also by the weekly newspapers and periodicals of all descriptions, followed by the aggregate number of ems per issue set by both classes of publications. These statistics are accompanied by an exhibit of the aggregate number of pounds of type used by all the newspapers and periodicals, the number of presses owned and used in newspaper manufacture, and with the number driven by steam-, water-, and hand-power, respectively. The table concludes with an exhibit of the number of papers printed on the co-operative plan in each of the states and territories.

Table VI is an exhibit of the amount of printing paper consumed by the newspaper and periodical press of the several states and territories in the census year, calculated both in pounds and reams, showing also the average and aggregate amount of paper consumed per issue by the daily, weekly, and the periodical press, and also the aggregate amount consumed by the entire press, in the year, calculated in pounds and reams.

Table VII indicates the total number of daily and weekly newspapers and periodicals, of all periods of issue, which were established and suspended during the course of the census year. It also shows the number of consolidations or *mergeres* which are represented in existing newspapers and periodicals, and the number of existing journals of all classes and kinds which were established in the decade between 1870 and 1880, the number established between 1860 and 1870, the number established between 1850 and 1860, and the number established prior to the year 1850.

Table VIII exhibits in complete shape the statistics of the various newspapers and periodicals published in the German language in the United States.

Table IX makes a similar exhibit of the statistics of the newspapers and periodicals published in the Bohemian, Catalan, Chinese, Danish and Scandinavian, French, Dutch, Indian, Irish, Italian, Polish, Portuguese, Spanish, and Welsh languages in the United States.

Table X is an exhibit, by states and territories, of the religious press of the United States, classified by twenty-five denominations and as unsectarian.

Table XI is a comparative exhibit of the leading statistics of the newspaper press of the United States as elicited by the four Federal censuses of 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880. This table first shows the number of papers of all classes in existence at each census, their aggregate circulation per issue, and the number of copies annually printed. It then presents the same line of statistics upon a division of the newspaper press into classes by periods of issue at the four censuses, the number, the aggregate circulation per issue, and the copies annually printed of dailies, tri-weeklies, semi-weeklies, weeklies, bi-weeklies, semi-monthlies, monthlies, bi-monthlies, and quarterlies for 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880.

Table XII is a comparison of the number of newspapers and periodicals published, and their aggregate circulation per issue, with the area in square miles and the population of the several states and territories, as shown by the Tenth Census. The areas here given are the land surface in each case. The table exhibits the average number of inhabitants to the aggregate circulation per issue and the average area in square miles for each publication in the several states and territories.

Table XIII is an attempt to localize the American press, by showing, first, the number of counties in each state and territory in which newspapers are published, compared with the actual number of towns; and, second, the number of cities, towns, and villages, in each state and territory, in which one paper is published, the number in which two are published, the number in which three are published, the number in which four are published, and the number in which five or more papers or periodicals are published.

Table XIV is a statement showing the language and number of daily, weekly, and all other newspapers and periodicals published in the several states and territories in the United States during the census year.

Table XV and last is an exhibit of the press statistics of the cities of Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Louisville, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Saint Louis, and San Francisco, being the ten cities in which the press, both newspaper and periodical, had attained its most remarkable development in the census year.

TABLE I.—TOTAL NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total number of periodicals.	PERIODS OF ISSUE.																		
		Number published daily.			Number published weekly.		Number published semi-weekly.		Number published tri-weekly.		Number published bi-weekly.		Number published monthly.		Number published semi-monthly.		Number published bi-monthly.		Number published quarterly.	
		Morning.	Evening.	Total.	Connected with dailies, and included in column 7.	Total.	Connected with dailies, and included in column 9.	Total.	Connected with dailies, and included in column 11.	Total.	Connected with dailies, and included in column 12.	Total.	Connected with dailies, and included in column 13.	Total.	Connected with dailies, and included in column 14.	Total.	Connected with dailies, and included in column 15.	Total.	Connected with dailies, and included in column 16.	Total.
1 Alabama	125	8	3	6	5	109	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Arizona	17	3	3	6	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Arkansas	117	2	4	6	5	104	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 California	301	30	28	58	38	250	2	11	.....	2	.....	82	a6	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
5 Colorado	87	12	7	19	17	63	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Connecticut	189	7	10	17	17	99	1	2	.....	.....	.....	15	2	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
7 Dakota	67	4	5	9	4	57	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Delaware	26	2	3	5	3	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 District of Columbia	44	3	2	5	3	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
10 Florida	45	3	—	3	3	40	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Georgia	200	11	5	16	14	163	2	3	2	4	.....	11	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Idaho	10	—	—	—	—	7	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	1	.....
13 Illinois	1,017	30	44	74	66	758	4	17	5	6	3	118	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Indiana	467	12	23	40	43	390	.....	1	1	3	1	27	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Indian territory	3	—	—	—	—	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Iowa	569	12	18	30	29	500	1	3	1	1	2	31	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
17 Kansas	347	8	12	20	17	310	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Kentucky	205	7	4	11	14	160	2	7	2	.....	23	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Louisiana	112	8	5	13	9	94	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Maine	123	4	8	12	8	90	.....	1	1	1	1	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
21 Maryland	143	10	5	15	15	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
22 Massachusetts	427	16	23	39	28	279	5	18	.....	1	7	80	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Michigan	464	13	20	33	28	307	.....	3	2	8	2	19	4	.....	1	1	1	1	1
24 Minnesota	228	4	6	10	9	205	.....	1	1	1	1	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Mississippi	128	3	2	5	4	100	.....	1	.....	5	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Missouri	530	22	21	43	40	415	1	2	7	8	1	50	8	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
27 Montana	18	4	—	4	3	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Nebraska	189	5	10	15	11	165	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Nevada	87	5	0	14	6	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 New Hampshire	87	2	8	10	9	66	.....	.....	.....	1	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 New Jersey	215	8	19	27	17	163	.....	6	.....	1	2	13	.....	1	2	.....	1	2	.....
32 New Mexico	18	2	1	3	4	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	40	3
33 New York	1,411	40	60	115	104	892	12	24	2	5	10	282	35	.....	5	40	3	.....	.....
34 North Carolina	142	7	6	13	7	113	.....	3	.....	2	.....	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Ohio	774	22	34	56	53	584	1	4	6	8	3	90	18	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Oregon	74	4	8	7	6	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1
37 Pennsylvania	973	42	56	98	69	674	1	3	2	4	1	159	16	.....	1	16	1	1	1
38 Rhode Island	44	2	6	8	5	91	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
39 South Carolina	81	3	1	4	5	69	.....	1	2	3	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
40 Tennessee	193	7	5	12	10	154	1	2	.....	.....	.....	16	6	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....
41 Texas	280	14	16	30	27	231	.....	2	.....	1	.....	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 Utah	22	2	3	5	3	8	3	4	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
43 Vermont	82	2	3	5	3	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
44 Virginia	194	15	5	20	13	124	3	6	5	5	.....	33	2	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....
45 Washington	20	4	—	4	3	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 West Virginia	109	2	—	2	2	96	1	2	1	1	1	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
47 Wisconsin	840	9	12	21	18	283	1	2	3	3	3	20	8	
48 Wyoming	11	2	1	3	2	8	

^a Including one connected with a daily.

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UNITED STATES DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, BY PERIODS OF ISSUE AND CLASS.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND AGGREGATE CIRCULATION* PER ISSUE OF NEWSPAPERS AND THEIR AVERAGE SUB

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.				AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.				
	Dailies.	Weeklies connected with dailies.	Weeklies not connected with dailies and all others than monthlies.	Monthlies.	Total of all classes.	Dailies.	Weeklies connected with dailies.	Weeklies not connected with dailies and all others than monthlies.	Monthlies.
	4,187	5,317	2,125	7,834	31,770,680	3,566,805	3,901,057	15,962,353	8,130,881
The United States.....									
1 Alabama.....	1,932	2,530	808	1,175	93,078	9,060	10,120	66,243	7,050
2 Arizona.....	720	1,525	770	.....	13,550	3,600	6,100	8,850	.....
3 Arkansas.....	1,006	1,900	1,030	500	103,501	5,030	7,600	90,371	500
4 California.....	3,288	2,907	1,344	3,004	640,026	157,814	104,637	279,535	68,040
5 Colorado.....	1,884	1,726	821	2,475	95,744	26,875	24,170	35,209	9,900
6 Connecticut.....	2,068	3,658	1,220	2,583	237,660	47,400	62,100	97,070	31,000
7 Dakota.....	562	850	503	.....	30,043	4,500	3,400	20,043	.....
8 Delaware.....	3,950	1,067	789	1,000	34,425	15,800	5,000	12,625	1,000
9 District of Columbia.....	9,125	5,000	5,327	4,747	213,923	36,500	5,000	101,212	71,211
10 Florida.....	1,800	725	685	.....	27,392	2,600	1,450	23,282	.....
11 Georgia.....	2,141	3,332	830	3,706	a 200,060	27,830	39,900	117,806	38,350
12 Idaho.....			626	.....	5,050	.....	.....	5,650	.....
13 Illinois.....	3,055	7,008	1,802	4,463	b 2,421,275	270,923	455,527	1,193,179	401,040
14 Indiana.....	1,913	2,228	1,351	2,410	601,111	72,698	89,140	430,023	60,250
15 Indian territory.....			2,030	.....	4,060	.....	.....	4,060	.....
16 Iowa.....	1,470	3,048	837	1,990	547,340	38,455	94,708	362,439	51,740
17 Kansas.....	1,528	2,554	762	1,871	280,729	21,396	43,424	180,717	26,102
18 Kentucky.....	3,045	5,292	1,970	1,272	397,504	38,492	68,800	266,017	29,255
19 Louisiana.....	3,460	3,831	822	475	131,630	38,085	20,820	65,795	950
20 Maine.....	1,894	3,906	1,781	60,953	1,214,460	18,940	31,250	128,070	1,036,200
21 Maryland.....	9,472	8,027	1,445	1,078	414,693	132,613	120,400	132,020	10,700
22 Massachusetts.....	7,789	8,238	3,022	7,870	2,012,920	280,399	230,654	927,338	574,538
23 Michigan.....	2,167	5,403	1,071	1,958	620,974	62,830	145,883	378,950	38,293
24 Minnesota.....	3,562	8,645	593	5,030	222,074	28,493	60,514	107,917	25,150
25 Mississippi.....	840	982	753	2,083	87,904	4,200	3,850	78,754	6,100
26 Missouri.....	3,228	6,674	1,222	3,418	965,285	122,660	258,608	435,217	158,800
27 Montana.....	304	1,880	1,753	.....	20,827	912	4,140	15,775	.....
28 Nebraska.....	1,553	2,450	648	2,173	154,570	18,630	26,950	95,950	18,040
29 Nevada.....	1,225	787	457	500	27,745	17,155	4,600	5,400	500
30 New Hampshire.....	907	4,801	1,656	5,614	185,968	9,070	43,212	94,386	39,300
31 New Jersey.....	2,116	1,790	1,078	1,811	249,478	50,776	25,058	157,344	16,800
32 New Mexico.....	667	377	461	.....	6,355	2,000	1,130	3,225	.....
33 New York.....	9,050	9,989	5,308	11,040	9,374,134	996,561	928,966	4,545,080	2,908,527
34 North Carolina.....	793	1,698	823	1,125	105,501	7,934	8,400	82,327	6,750
35 Ohio.....	4,507	8,762	3,420	7,880	3,093,931	216,336	420,500	1,834,498	622,531
36 Oregon.....	1,581	3,004	899	2,555	85,786	11,070	18,024	41,362	15,330
37 Pennsylvania.....	6,285	5,228	4,183	10,926	5,031,061	578,227	345,076	2,501,085	1,806,073
38 Rhode Island.....	5,175	2,216	1,809	1,013	97,121	41,402	11,082	41,597	3,040
39 South Carolina.....	1,937	1,380	873	555	69,902	7,750	6,900	54,142	1,110
40 Tennessee.....	3,099	3,971	1,524	2,385	293,288	30,995	35,740	202,703	28,850
41 Texas.....	1,262	2,219	740	5,504	263,289	30,297	55,489	127,963	49,540
42 Utah.....	1,987	3,233	1,550	1,525	36,175	7,950	9,700	13,050	4,575
43 Vermont.....	1,050	3,000	1,310	17,167	180,102	4,200	9,000	65,492	51,500
44 Virginia.....	1,892	1,681	1,129	2,863	256,471	32,172	20,172	133,225	70,802
45 Washington.....	367	1,181	637	.....	18,751	1,100	3,544	12,107	.....
46 West Virginia.....	2,050	3,200	768	961	85,958	4,100	6,400	70,652	4,806
47 Wisconsin.....	1,856	4,492	1,148	1,814	436,576	38,400	71,875	295,019	36,282
48 Wyoming.....	662	900	475	.....	5,686	1,986	1,800	1,986	.....

^a Includes 1 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 1 monthly (Sunday-school papers), not separately reported, having a circulation of 50,000, and copies annually printed 600,000.

^b Includes 4 weeklies, 13 monthlies, and 12 quarterlies (Sunday-school papers), not separately reported, having a circulation of 100,000, and copies annually printed 6,000,000.

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PERIODICALS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, WITH
SCRIPTION PRICE.

AGGREGATE NUMBER OF COPIES PRINTED IN CENSUS YEAR.					AVERAGE SUBSCRIPTION PRICE.		
Total for all classes.	Dailies.	Weeklies connected with dailies.	Weeklies not connected with dailies and all others than monthlies.	Monthlies.	Dailies.	Weeklies connected with dailies.	All others.
2,067,848,209	1,100,607,219	202,244,024	603,543,866	94,853,100	\$7.27	\$2.06	\$1.77
6,778,544	2,004,000	485,840	3,225,404	72,700	10.00	1.62	1.70 1
1,413,600	938,000	292,000	183,600	-----	8.83	4.00	4.60 2
4,990,505	1,432,800	305,800	3,140,405	1,500	9.92	1.80	1.62 3
72,861,836	50,503,910	7,245,700	13,003,640	1,028,580	9.00	2.94	3.12 4
8,877,881	7,088,875	1,045,240	619,810	128,000	9.56	2.50	2.15 5
20,866,440	12,008,500	8,254,640	4,077,540	305,700	7.09	1.76	1.00 6
2,789,014	-----	148,200	2,500,814	-----	11.71	3.00	2.04 7
5,172,998	4,246,400	250,200	655,308	12,000	9.50	1.67	1.43 8
15,874,432	11,105,000	250,000	3,053,936	805,498	9.00	2.00	1.50 9
2,086,644	744,000	75,600	1,206,844	-----	7.83	1.07	1.82 10
α 20,994,549	11,145,560	2,004,280	6,886,800	267,900	7.27	1.62	1.78 11
367,600	-----	307,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.45 12
b 174,696,505	82,271,568	28,389,255	58,922,572	4,713,110	6.01	1.60	1.03 13
44,908,191	24,007,100	4,401,000	15,758,631	741,400	6.56	1.48	1.45 14
210,200	-----	-----	210,200	-----	-----	-----	1.83 15
35,747,302	11,313,035	4,860,012	18,870,155	686,100	8.83	1.60	1.58 16
18,589,223	6,398,307	2,306,630	9,510,880	367,400	6.81	1.46	1.54 17
25,332,423	9,852,160	3,513,120	11,017,243	340,000	7.71	1.77	1.73 18
15,602,320	10,201,900	1,110,840	4,272,080	10,600	10.69	2.11	3.44 19
25,661,345	5,315,300	1,010,000	6,280,285	12,437,100	6.60	1.60	1.50 20
50,115,182	37,422,000	6,318,100	6,138,332	238,150	5.55	1.22	1.58 21
149,319,973	87,154,551	9,105,248	46,005,318	6,391,850	6.32	1.38	1.80 22
46,650,470	20,110,482	7,538,100	18,010,488	304,400	6.30	1.45	1.40 23
18,007,781	9,493,750	1,618,708	6,692,423	202,000	8.15	1.31	1.70 24
5,293,418	1,300,500	195,400	3,721,818	60,700	7.40	1.62	2.00 25
70,265,809	41,078,017	13,177,576	22,550,938	1,857,878	7.72	1.31	1.55 26
1,280,480	264,000	215,280	800,600	-----	17.50	5.00	4.50 27
11,717,103	5,417,816	1,472,380	4,607,027	210,280	7.86	1.04	1.60 28
5,820,575	5,948,025	241,200	238,850	2,500	10.21	3.34	3.41 29
9,635,410	2,824,950	2,246,424	4,074,106	489,930	5.60	1.40	1.30 30
22,150,095	11,887,510	2,286,434	7,828,451	147,700	5.25	1.71	1.64 31
838,860	617,000	108,400	113,460	-----	10.00	3.50	2.01 32
577,755,819	309,461,658	48,141,113	187,116,678	33,036,370	7.14	1.75	2.04 33
6,819,582	2,337,528	438,240	3,954,114	80,500	4.58	1.53	1.67 34
152,570,880	67,478,961	21,001,858	55,801,803	7,307,168	7.23	1.61	1.50 35
8,578,213	5,788,040	904,200	1,605,253	180,820	6.80	2.50	8.21 36
297,559,892	182,410,096	17,498,312	73,472,287	19,178,347	5.57	1.71	1.54 37
14,496,498	11,201,116	905,688	2,234,144	35,550	5.50	2.10	2.07 38
5,774,415	2,433,600	540,200	2,778,805	12,720	7.75	1.90	1.04 39
18,293,872	8,728,850	1,856,480	7,444,202	264,250	7.98	1.15	1.42 40
10,883,792	9,750,534	2,776,428	6,746,330	605,500	9.51	2.06	1.80 41
3,867,500	2,429,600	416,400	990,200	31,900	10.80	2.83	3.04 42
5,681,464	1,317,000	411,000	8,360,404	593,000	6.80	2.00	1.71 43
18,422,845	10,042,260	1,048,644	6,523,566	808,375	5.38	1.52	1.66 44
1,062,103	320,000	180,288	555,915	-----	11.84	2.67	2.82 45
4,908,406	1,277,200	882,600	8,244,566	40,100	8.00	1.50	1.55 46
27,901,051	9,682,450	3,441,500	14,305,741	411,380	8.58	1.76	1.78 47
803,260	615,600	93,600	94,000	-----	10.00	2.50	8.00 48

^a Includes 1 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 1 monthly (Sunday-school papers), not separately reported, having a circulation of 50,000, and copies annually printed 600,000.

^b Includes 4 weeklies, 13 monthlies, and 12 quarterlies (Sunday-school papers), not separately reported, having a circulation of 100,000, and copies annually printed 6,000,000.

THE NEWSPAPER AND PERIODICAL PRESS.

TABLE III.—STATEMENT OF THE CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.																					
		50,000 and over. (a)							25,000 and less than 50,000.														
		Dailies.	Weeklies.	Semi-weeklies.	Tri-weeklies.	Bi-weeklies.	Monthly.	Semi-monthlies.	Tri-monthlies.	Bi-monthlies.	Quarterlies.	Semi-annals.	Dailies.	Weeklies.	Semi-weeklies.	Tri-weeklies.	Bi-weeklies.	Monthly.	Semi-monthlies.	Tri-monthlies.	Bi-monthlies.	Quarterlies.	Semi-annuals.
United States	11,314	7	30										18	49									
1 Alabama	125																						
2 Arizona	17																						
3 Arkansas	117																						
4 California	361																						
5 Colorado	87																						
6 Connecticut	139																						
7 Dakota	67																						
8 Delaware	26																						
9 District of Columbia	44																						
10 Florida	45																						
11 Georgia	b 200																						
12 Idaho	10																						
13 Illinois	1,017	2																					
14 Indiana	467																						
15 Indian territory	3																						
16 Iowa	509																						
17 Kansas	347																						
18 Kentucky	205																						
19 Louisiana	112																						
20 Maine	123																						
21 Maryland	143																						
22 Massachusetts	427	1	8																				
23 Michigan	464	1																					
24 Minnesota	223																						
25 Mississippi	123																						
26 Missouri	530	1																					
27 Montana	18																						
28 Nebraska	189																						
29 Nevada	37																						
30 New Hampshire	87																						
31 New Jersey	215																						
32 New Mexico	18																						
33 New York	1,411	4	18																				
34 North Carolina	142																						
35 Ohio	774	2																					
36 Oregon	74																						
37 Pennsylvania	973	2	3																				
38 Rhode Island	44																						
39 South Carolina	81																						
40 Tennessee	193																						
41 Texas	280																						
42 Utah	22																						
43 Vermont	82																						
44 Virginia	104																						
45 Washington	29																						
46 West Virginia	100																						
47 Wisconsin	340																						
48 Wyoming	11																						

a Included in this classification are 34 journals whose circulation exceeds 100,000, divided, according to periods of issue, as follows: Dailies 8, weeklies 11, monthlies 15, semi-monthlies 1, quarterlies 4. Of these, Maine has 4 monthlies; Massachusetts, 1 weekly; New York, 3 dailies, 7 weeklies, 6 monthlies, 1 quarterly; Ohio, 1 monthly, 1 quarterly; Pennsylvania, 3 weeklies, 4 monthlies, 1 semi-monthly, 2 quarterlies.

b Included in grand total and not separately reported: Weekly 1, monthly 1, semi-monthly 1.

c Included in grand total and not separately reported: Weeklies 4, monthlies 13, quarterlies 12.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY PERIODS OF ISSUE.

CIRCULATION PER ISSUE—continued.

TABLE III.—STATEMENT OF THE CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY PERIODS OF ISSUE—Continued.

CIRCULATION PER ISSUE—continued.

500 and less than 1,000.												Number of journals having a circulation less than 500.												Number of journals suspended, consolidated, and giving no data.											
Dailies.	Weeklies.	Semi-weeklies.	Tri-weeklies.	Bi-weeklies.	Monthly.	Semi-monthlies.	Tri-monthlies.	Bi-monthlies.	Quarterlies.	Semi-annals.	Dailies.	Weeklies.	Semi-weeklies.	Tri-weeklies.	Bi-weeklies.	Monthly.	Semi-monthlies.	Tri-monthlies.	Bi-monthlies.	Quarterlies.	Semi-annals.	Dailies.	Weeklies.	Semi-weeklies.	Tri-weeklies.	Bi-weeklies.	Monthly.	Semi-monthlies.	Tri-monthlies.	Bi-monthlies.	Quarterlies.				
232	8,288	35	28	12	145	29	1	3	13	1	86	1,216	12	12	10	120	16	2	1	1	1	113	934	9	5	5	113	5	3	3	3				
1	51	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	27	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	15	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1
3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2
1	87	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	17	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	3
11	94	6	1	6	2	12	45	1	1	1	1	1	10	81	1	4	4	4			
4	92	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5
1	28	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	1	.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	11	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....	6
7	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	7	.....	7	.....	7	.....	7
11	11	3	1	1	1	1	1	8	8	8	8			
2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	.....	1	7	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	9	.....	9
1	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	7	.....	1	1	.....	10	.....	10	.....	10	.....	10
4	84	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	22	.....	1	1	1	1	1	11	.....	11	.....	11
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	102	2	2	10	1	1	1	1	6	85	.....	15	1	1	1	1	12	1	13	12			
30	291	4	1	2	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	55	.....	6	1	1	1	1	2	80	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	14	1	14	14
14	146	1	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	1	1	8	.....	2	10	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	15	15	
11	239	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	68	1	1	1	10	.....	4	49	.....	5	.....	16	.....	16	.....	16	.....	16	.....	16
6	132	8	64	8	6	48	1	1	17	17	17	17	17	17			
5	61	2	1	4	12	4	3	22	1	1	10	18	18	18	18	18	18		
1	25	1	41	1	3	20	2	10	1	1	19	19	19	19	19	19		
2	25	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	1	1	8	.....	2	10	.....	1	1	1	1	1	20	.....	20	.....	20	.....	20
5	39	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	2	1	9	1	2	1	2	21	21	21	21			
5	57	1	3	7	3	29	1	2	6	3	24	7	3	24	22	22	22	22	22		
8	183	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	60	1	1	1	1	4	34	2	24	2	34	23	23	23	23	23	
72	72	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	66	1	1	1	1	2	21	1	21	1	21	24	24	24	24	24	
2	49	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	25	25	25	25			
8	196	2	2	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	14	64	7	2	1	5	46	1	5	1	5	1	26	26	26	26	26	26	
8	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	27	27	27	27	27	27	
5	81	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	50	1	1	1	1	3	11	1	1	1	1	1	28	28	28	28			
10	10	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	.....	1	1	1	1	4	4	.....	2	1	1	4	.....	29	.....	29	.....	29	.....	29
7	19	.....	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	.....	2	.....	1	1	2	6	.....	6	1	1	6	.....	30	.....	30	.....	30	.....	30
7	40	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	29	.....	2	.....	1	1	8	15	2	4	1	1	4	31	.....	31	.....	31	.....	31
2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	0	6	84	1	1	10	1	1	32	.....	32	.....	32	.....	32
18	245	2	2	2	21	6	2	4	2	2	53	1	10	8	6	84	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	33	33	33	33		
3	52	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	17	2	2	2	4	18	1	1	1	4	18	1	1	1	34	34	34	34			
5	194	1	3	1	7	2	2	2	7	2	47	1	1	6	1	8	42	11	1	1	11	1	1	35	35	35	35			
3	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	8	1	1	8	8	1	1	1	8	36	36	36	36			
13	192	1	.....	25	2	1	1	1	4	45	.....	12	1	1	1	8	1	7	60	.....	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37	
10	1	.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	2	1	1	1	1	5	5	.....	5	1	1	5	38	.....	38	.....	38	.....	38
1	92	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	8	8	.....	8	1	1	1	8	.....	39	.....	39	.....	39
3	64	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	24	4	2	1	1	1	2	23	6	1	1	6	1	1	40	40	40	40			
11	118	1	8	2	1	1	1	5	35	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	89	5	1	1	5	1	1	41	41	41	41			
3	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	1	1	1	1	1	42	42	42	42		
2	54	2	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	8	1	10	1	1	1	8	11	8	1	1	8	1	1	43	43	43	43		
1	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	44	44	44	44		
55	55	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	.....	1	1	1	9	.....	45	.....	45	.....	45	.....	45
8	128	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	59	1	1	1	5	2	1	9	26	2	1	1	26	46	46	46	46			
2	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	47	47	47	47		

TABLE IV.—AMOUNT PAID ANNUALLY IN WAGES AND TOTAL GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTS OF
TOTAL WAGES PAID, RECEIPTS FROM ADVERTISING AND SUBSCRIPTIONS, NUMBER OF

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Amount paid annually in wages.			Percentage of total wages paid.		Average wages to each establishment.	
	Total.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.
	\$28,559,336.38	\$17,513,058.88	\$10,746,288.00	62.37	37.63	\$20,105.03	\$1,476.75
The United States							
1 Alabama	110,083.00	52,800.00	57,783.00	47.51	52.49	10,460.00	642.03
2 Arizona	45,828.00	37,228.00	8,600.00	81.28	18.77	6,204.66	1,720.00
3 Arkansas	119,048.00	63,500.00	55,548.00	53.34	46.66	10,588.88	700.03
4 California	1,900,189.86	941,122.86	859,017.50	72.89	27.61	18,822.44	1,818.22
5 Colorado	338,345.00	270,090.00	68,255.00	70.88	20.17	15,887.64	1,664.75
6 Connecticut	878,566.00	287,792.00	90,774.00	76.02	23.98	17,987.00	1,884.01
7 Dakota	112,185.00	65,500.00	46,085.00	58.89	41.61	9,357.14	1,061.02
8 Delaware	55,278.66	41,061.66	14,217.00	74.28	25.72	10,265.42	886.90
9 District of Columbia	205,924.00	134,282.00	71,642.00	65.21	34.79	88,570.50	5,070.10
10 Florida	43,263.00	18,000.00	27,253.00	38.99	63.01	5,388.88	879.18
11 Georgia	331,827.00	190,187.00	141,100.00	57.88	42.62	12,675.80	967.05
12 Idaho	18,000.00	.....	18,000.00	.....	100.00	.....	2,571.48
13 Illinois	2,736,717.42	1,480,435.42	1,256,282.00	54.10	45.90	21,455.68	1,764.44
14 Indiana	745,850.00	403,443.00	342,407.00	54.00	45.91	10,086.07	1,115.33
15 Indian territory	3,000.00	.....	3,000.00	.....	100.00	.....	1,500.00
16 Iowa	647,407.12	277,009.12	370,308.00	42.79	57.21	10,259.50	798.27
17 Kansas	335,437.86	140,633.86	194,604.00	41.99	58.01	7,412.80	787.87
18 Kentucky	272,136.00	75,000.00	197,136.00	27.56	72.44	8,333.84	1,632.00
19 Louisiana	411,616.00	330,835.00	80,781.00	80.97	19.63	88,083.50	1,001.03
20 Maine	317,006.00	95,257.00	221,749.00	30.05	69.95	9,525.70	2,056.05
21 Maryland	480,958.00	378,236.00	113,722.00	76.65	23.85	28,710.46	1,277.78
22 Massachusetts	2,074,749.00	1,342,782.00	781,967.00	64.72	35.28	40,600.38	2,927.87
23 Michigan	729,678.00	385,048.00	344,625.00	52.77	47.23	12,420.90	1,003.65
24 Minnesota	390,161.00	226,521.00	163,640.00	58.06	41.94	28,815.12	950.95
25 Mississippi	100,036.00	40,220.00	68,816.00	36.89	63.11	8,044.00	730.00
26 Missouri	1,284,831.00	918,154.00	371,677.00	71.08	28.92	21,741.76	1,102.00
27 Montana	66,700.00	30,500.00	36,200.00	45.73	54.27	10,166.66	4,022.22
28 Nebraska	250,732.00	188,808.00	111,924.00	55.86	44.04	10,677.58	888.20
29 Nevada	162,338.00	144,500.00	17,838.00	89.01	10.99	10,821.42	1,180.20
30 New Hampshire	119,203.00	62,950.00	50,253.00	52.81	47.19	6,994.44	1,081.70
31 New Jersey	454,533.00	241,784.00	212,749.00	53.10	46.81	10,074.33	1,447.27
32 New Mexico	31,292.00	23,760.00	7,532.00	75.93	24.07	7,920.00	1,076.00
33 New York	6,460,071.00	4,227,715.00	2,282,856.00	65.44	34.56	88,087.52	2,972.51
34 North Carolina	119,809.00	49,070.00	70,739.00	40.96	59.04	5,452.22	700.68
35 Ohio	1,761,088.00	1,082,455.00	678,583.00	61.47	38.53	22,551.14	1,275.58
36 Oregon	128,430.33	86,822.88	41,608.00	67.60	32.40	12,403.14	904.52
37 Pennsylvania	2,913,102.00	1,932,818.00	980,344.00	66.85	33.65	20,133.52	1,704.05
38 Rhode Island	206,525.63	161,158.63	45,367.00	78.03	21.97	26,859.77	1,872.48
39 South Carolina	110,081.00	54,900.00	55,181.00	49.87	50.13	18,725.00	951.40
40 Tennessee	265,456.50	156,496.00	108,960.50	58.95	41.05	16,049.60	803.12
41 Texas	772,059.00	617,486.00	154,578.00	70.98	20.02	22,053.07	808.68
42 Utah	88,580.00	76,080.00	12,500.00	85.89	14.11	10,020.00	1,250.00
43 Vermont	92,950.00	29,000.00	63,950.00	31.20	68.80	9,666.66	1,284.00
44 Virginia	201,302.00	162,350.00	39,012.00	62.12	37.88	8,544.74	925.84
45 Washington	34,075.00	15,700.00	19,275.00	44.89	55.11	5,233.93	1,070.83
46 West Virginia	99,671.00	81,772.00	67,899.00	31.88	68.12	15,886.00	798.81
47 Wisconsin	531,903.00	283,841.00	248,062.00	58.86	40.04	14,930.00	906.28
48 Wyoming	25,900.00	20,300.00	5,600.00	78.88	21.62	6,766.66	1,400.00

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, WITH PERCENTAGE OF HANDS EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURE, AND NUMBER EMPLOYED IN EDITORIAL WORK.

Gross value of annual products.			Receipts from advertising.		Receipts from subscription.		Percentage of receipts from advertising.		Percentage of receipts from subscription.		Number of persons employed in manufacture.		Number employed in editorial work.
Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Total.	Dailies and weeklies connected.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies and weeklies connected.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies and weeklies connected.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies and weeklies connected.	Weeklies and all others.	Males.	Females.	
\$43,702,113	\$45,306,961	\$80,000,074	\$21,487,076	\$17,648,030	\$22,214,437	\$27,658,831	49.17	38.95	50.83	61.05	51,140	3,875	16,000
104,400	220,511	428,911	95,800	124,765	98,500	104,746	40.33	54.36	50.67	45.64	384	3	143 1
71,500	24,200	95,700	45,000	12,100	25,600	12,100	64.20	50.00	35.80	50.00	72	12	23 2
145,200	184,903	340,103	71,933	110,208	73,267	84,035	40.54	50.58	50.46	48.42	337	21	130 3
2,500,158	1,340,080	8,930,238	1,555,006	595,821	1,041,062	744,250	50.90	44.46	40.10	55.54	1,045	187	567 4
780,220	226,800	1,015,110	415,745	151,697	373,475	74,193	52.68	67.16	47.32	32.84	473	17	127 5
840,480	209,002	939,482	314,855	145,215	325,625	153,787	40.16	48.57	50.84	51.43	618	45	248 6
109,500	125,551	235,051	52,700	75,320	50,800	50,225	48.18	60.00	51.87	40.00	230	9	76 7
114,988	41,100	150,088	67,013	24,070	47,075	17,080	59.06	58.93	40.04	41.07	146	8	86 8
324,143	245,514	569,657	151,386	74,542	172,757	170,972	46.70	30.36	58.80	69.04	281	14	98 9
32,500	84,200	116,700	16,250	50,409	10,250	38,791	50.00	59.87	50.00	40.18	184	2	46 10
488,771	450,858	948,020	257,078	211,498	231,603	248,425	52.60	45.98	47.40	54.02	827	21	236 11
	38,000	38,000		10,190		18,810		50.50		49.50	21	2	9 12
8,451,157	8,813,428	7,264,585	1,589,701	1,500,253	1,861,456	2,223,175	46.06	41.70	53.04	58.80	4,708	401	1,384 13
880,314	1,155,709	2,036,118	469,104	588,494	411,120	567,805	58.30	50.92	46.70	49.08	1,978	115	583 14
	6,300	6,300		2,990		8,810		47.46		52.54	11		3 15
755,073	1,832,497	2,088,170	388,375	767,431	372,298	585,060	50.74	57.59	49.20	42.41	1,881	159	507 16
327,693	670,107	1,006,860	191,844	809,870	135,840	279,228	58.54	58.88	41.46	41.12	1,051	83	365 17
834,412	634,205	1,468,617	381,030	200,248	452,776	343,057	45.74	45.77	54.20	54.28	1,045	14	297 18
820,595	810,060	1,180,655	401,904	125,358	928,691	184,702	59.95	40.43	40.05	59.57	504	2	100 19
222,422	1,014,080	1,236,461	92,486	121,958	120,986	892,081	41.56	12.03	58.44	87.97	517	307	152 20
1,122,160	445,733	1,567,803	682,356	227,491	480,804	218,242	56.85	51.04	48.65	48.96	878	18	271 21
3,083,267	3,884,493	6,367,700	1,420,555	1,085,907	1,606,712	2,248,526	47.03	32.57	52.07	67.43	2,148	420	848 22
970,270	1,078,168	2,057,438	468,527	589,565	510,743	544,603	47.84	40.40	52.18	50.51	1,060	172	508 23
424,060	522,943	947,003	226,088	208,452	198,872	224,401	58.20	57.07	46.80	42.03	871	46	201 24
77,200	308,693	380,893	41,800	170,184	35,400	138,550	54.15	56.03	45.85	48.97	980	10	128 25
2,234,565	1,944,356	8,578,921	1,084,512	625,729	1,150,053	718,627	48.53	46.54	51.47	58.46	2,418	151	651 26
68,000	109,750	177,750	31,200	52,930	30,800	56,820	45.88	48.28	54.12	51.77	64	8	27 27
839,698	872,846	712,544	171,753	220,072	167,945	152,774	50.56	50.02	49.44	40.98	515	84	218 28
288,500	55,300	388,800	183,570	31,560	90,080	23,781	64.75	57.00	35.25	42.91	151	7	44 29
184,709	175,150	359,950	94,706	84,240	80,948	90,001	51.81	48.10	48.00	51.90	262	54	96 30
577,825	597,190	1,175,015	838,852	360,805	244,478	238,885	57.69	60.42	42.81	39.58	1,016	68	285 31
52,372	18,600	70,972	26,288	9,595	26,084	9,005	50.10	51.50	49.81	48.41	57	2	20 32
10,412,901	18,853,920	24,266,011	4,667,985	4,005,188	5,745,006	9,847,732	44.83	28.92	55.17	71.08	8,646	519	8,287 33
89,900	254,232	844,132	46,220	192,104	43,680	122,128	51.41	51.06	48.60	48.04	360	2	140 34
8,182,205	2,927,183	6,109,448	1,321,003	1,139,030	1,801,202	1,787,514	41.51	38.93	58.49	61.07	3,905	287	1,081 35
160,174	198,015	387,189	77,210	90,885	91,964	98,180	45.64	50.44	54.30	40.50	234	17	92 36
4,810,396	4,500,101	9,310,497	2,551,613	1,067,157	2,267,783	2,832,944	52.04	37.05	47.06	62.95	5,390	209	1,630 37
338,425	117,301	455,726	184,703	59,452	153,722	57,849	54.58	50.68	45.42	40.82	340	24	70 38
141,100	168,138	309,238	70,039	75,808	71,061	92,270	40.04	45.13	50.36	54.87	286	8	99 39
415,890	368,101	784,081	215,848	157,602	200,042	210,580	51.90	42.81	48.10	57.19	660	21	220 40
505,986	504,800	1,100,295	818,061	256,128	282,025	248,181	52.68	50.79	47.32	49.21	1,048	61	348 41
146,708	80,850	177,058	68,305	12,875	78,313	17,475	46.62	42.42	58.88	57.58	186	7	25 42
63,400	109,310	262,719	30,900	71,710	82,500	127,600	48.74	85.98	51.26	64.02	216	82	73 43
324,540	374,286	698,826	179,365	176,830	145,175	197,447	55.27	47.25	44.78	52.75	682	17	262 44
20,700	57,700	87,400	16,800	81,950	12,810	25,750	56.87	55.87	48.13	44.68	72	10	27 45
88,556	217,855	301,411	44,556	124,724	30,000	98,131	58.32	57.25	46.68	42.75	392	5	114 46
677,900	911,825	1,580,725	808,550	446,370	369,350	465,455	45.52	48.05	54.48	51.05	1,416	152	412 47
34,500	12,800	47,300	24,825	8,125	9,675	4,075	71.06	63.48	18.04	36.52	36	1	9 48

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND AGGREGATE EMS OF TYPE SET PER ISSUE ON THE NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS OF THE UNITED STATES, WITH AGGREGATE POUNDS OF TYPE AND NUMBER OF PRESSES IN USE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAPERS PRINTED ON THE CO-OPERATIVE PLAN.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Average ems of type set per issue.		Aggregate ems of type set per issue.		Aggregate pounds of type in use.	Number of presses owned and used in newspaper work.			Number of co-operative papers.
	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.		Hand-power.	Water-power.	Steam-power.	
The United States.....	74,147	57,107	68,140,260	490,753,756	6,689,878	4,878	148	8,027	3,238
Alabama.....	47,000	35,263	235,000	8,596,900	48,855	91	.....	9	52
Arizona.....	41,750	44,000	250,500	220,000	8,550	8	.....	3	.....
Arkansas.....	29,167	45,308	175,000	4,309,956	52,350	83	.....	14	22
California.....	66,150	55,415	3,307,500	13,188,774	196,720	142	4	51	70
Colorado.....	66,882	54,142	1,187,000	2,544,700	48,980	36	5	20	7
Connecticut.....	70,663	50,957	1,201,264	4,739,000	78,800	32	7	42	35
Dakota.....	35,714	37,058	250,000	1,890,000	31,050	54	.....	6	41
Delaware.....	58,924	47,116	235,698	800,972	18,160	15	.....	9	3
District of Columbia.....	92,500	95,353	370,000	3,242,000	45,520	3	2	7	4
Florida.....	46,867	39,053	140,000	1,288,760	26,850	28	1	6	2
Georgia.....	66,400	40,652	986,000	5,935,155	101,495	124	1	30	38
Idaho.....	41,875	.....	.....	335,000	4,550	8	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	67,884	50,072	4,752,600	39,106,362	517,520	120	17	545	376
Indiana.....	58,525	51,929	2,341,000	18,538,648	241,375	88	4	298	136
Indian territory.....	.....	41,666	.....	125,000	1,500	3	.....	.....	1
Iowa.....	68,130	49,633	1,839,500	23,377,312	350,008	406	9	92	318
Kansas.....	47,142	45,845	853,950	12,148,884	146,639	234	.....	81	159
Kentucky.....	90,982	57,954	1,000,800	9,156,792	121,769	120	1	28	23
Louisiana.....	140,100	36,470	1,401,000	3,027,000	123,125	72	.....	15	14
Maine.....	66,700	67,518	687,000	6,076,600	63,035	44	3	54	10
Maryland.....	136,854	46,535	1,642,230	4,889,076	79,698	61	1	31	21
Massachusetts.....	94,470	63,073	3,117,500	20,372,059	289,580	74	8	163	50
Michigan.....	53,531	48,802	1,713,000	17,736,935	194,817	252	1	111	277
Minnesota.....	100,875	40,592	807,000	7,569,600	120,275	156	1	27	165
Mississippi.....	34,400	42,880	172,000	4,381,910	60,285	93	.....	6	24
Missouri.....	81,648	53,757	3,429,200	21,019,051	382,142	315	1	71	170
Montana.....	36,687	50,444	110,000	565,000	8,050	3	1	0	.....
Nebraska.....	53,000	42,472	689,000	6,498,250	97,615	137	.....	20	144
Nevada.....	38,286	40,941	586,000	696,000	28,250	20	1	7	.....
New Hampshire.....	39,000	53,154	300,000	3,186,100	40,149	42	3	27	28
New Jersey.....	55,354	59,514	1,828,500	9,462,800	131,800	94	7	64	46
New Mexico.....	29,867	35,250	80,600	282,000	6,875	11	.....	1	.....
New York.....	102,341	94,332	11,504,555	102,161,989	1,242,640	815	31	400	201
North Carolina.....	94,750	45,695	278,000	4,752,310	58,055	99	.....	5	27
Ohio.....	108,262	48,180	5,196,566	29,341,803	378,425	301	8	210	220
Oregon.....	49,286	51,857	345,000	2,844,708	37,775	41	2	0	5
Pennsylvania.....	80,282	68,578	7,466,253	51,630,149	681,738	329	20	280	178
Rhode Island.....	78,587	72,487	628,700	1,812,180	31,800	7	1	10	4
South Carolina.....	63,000	52,423	252,000	3,250,240	33,255	57	.....	8	22
Tennessee.....	66,450	43,721	604,500	6,208,328	83,979	114	.....	39	44
Texas.....	52,093	45,886	1,510,700	9,498,432	134,571	203	1	22	18
Utah.....	55,750	46,750	223,000	467,500	18,800	7	1	7	3
Vermont.....	60,000	74,844	180,000	8,817,033	43,485	31	3	25	26
Virginia.....	49,395	45,471	938,500	6,411,884	81,404	99	2	30	24
Washington.....	32,000	42,150	96,000	843,000	17,450	16	.....	7	0
West Virginia.....	85,000	50,682	170,000	4,812,014	49,490	78	.....	0	33
Wisconsin.....	69,717	47,009	1,324,630	12,806,990	173,672	202	1	68	172
Wyoming.....	41,833	32,000	124,000	128,000	4,850	4	.....	3	3

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND AGGREGATE NUMBER OF POUNDS AND REAMS OF PAPER USED PER ISSUE ON NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, WITH TOTAL POUNDS AND REAMS OF PAPER USED DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Average pounds of paper used per issue.		Aggregate pounds of paper per issue.		Aggregate reams of paper per issue.		Total pounds of paper used in census year.	Total reams of paper used in census year.
	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.		
The United States	888.47	281.86	201,764.06	2,624,354.92	7,430.18	58,707.00	189,145,048	4,308,012
Alabama.....	191.06	66.11	655.00	6,082.30	20.12	178.78	480,354	14,122
Arizona.....	51.00	83.00	263.00	747.00	7.50	20.75	105,048	2,945
Arkansas.....	74.32	82.92	371.72	7,580.55	10.48	205.15	888,857	10,897
California.....	266.41	156.51	12,787.62	43,198.29	328.78	1,004.61	6,375,890	151,795
Colorado.....	157.00	94.75	2,108.00	5,780.80	54.95	144.52	721,305	18,495
Connecticut	226.03	154.24	4,056.54	16,058.46	98.04	390.18	1,782,060	42,430
Dakota	35.15	51.01	281.00	2,703.60	9.37	67.50	222,534	5,706
Delaware	246.90	65.89	987.60	1,317.84	32.02	88.70	844,864	10,777
District of Columbia	570.80	380.19	2,281.20	13,806.68	70.04	380.63	1,167,520	33,072
Florida	81.30	36.98	162.00	1,829.52	5.42	51.52	118,891	4,347
Georgia.....	127.93	107.91	1,855.86	17,589.95	57.98	502.57	1,590,830	43,788
Idaho		40.00		800.00		11.50	23,853	766
Illinois	459.19	241.27	23,141.22	197,115.60	504.42	4,470.90	15,649,893	303,951
Indiana	181.52	110.44	4,907.85	46,580.68	151.45	1,225.80	8,502,848	98,559
Indian territory		107.50		815.00		8.46	18,297	498
Iowa.....	120.16	80.88	3,124.29	30,224.44	80.11	1,060.12	2,765,927	74,473
Kansas	111.42	67.63	1,559.95	18,909.80	44.57	540.28	1,347,475	38,727
Kentucky	291.77	168.55	3,209.42	28,822.24	69.77	758.48	2,041,978	52,776
Louisiana.....	295.64	87.61	3,252.12	7,797.20	79.82	104.98	1,625,250	32,505
Maine	118.88	1,283.07	1,189.80	127,024.17	30.46	2,490.67	2,567,686	58,461
Maryland	631.50	205.04	8,840.96	24,094.47	276.28	537.07	8,088,128	104,407
Massachusetts	649.07	505.52	23,366.40	180,472.00	684.16	8,600.44	15,118,634	311,083
Michigan	153.48	128.55	4,450.04	51,162.82	130.91	1,162.78	4,648,339	97,207
Minnesota	356.16	89.39	2,840.28	17,841.47	59.36	403.29	1,546,803	37,704
Mississippi	52.50	57.73	262.50	6,812.50	8.75	174.88	420,012	11,028
Missouri	316.06	210.98	12,010.38	96,550.85	255.54	1,755.47	9,925,367	105,196
Montana	21.53	147.75	64.80	773.00	1.90	41.40	114,900	2,068
Nebraska	119.88	63.51	1,435.97	10,478.77	38.81	288.21	903,207	24,411
Nevada	70.59	82.51	1,072.20	617.68	35.74	22.06	864,444	12,126
New Hampshire	54.57	140.25	545.70	10,659.25	18.90	308.54	581,916	20,073
New Jersey	158.67	90.44	3,808.08	15,284.70	105.78	413.10	1,698,178	40,146
New Mexico	41.70	29.98	126.10	209.81	4.17	9.07	50,352	1,748
New York	754.97	718.86	83,046.80	855,210.72	2,076.17	17,453.28	57,823,682	1,203,657
North Carolina	49.69	50.74	495.90	6,631.00	16.58	203.26	460,590	14,207
Ohio	405.84	800.40	19,480.10	204,824.05	450.70	5,904.99	11,065,150	817,878
Oregon	115.80	121.72	807.10	7,050.60	23.06	176.40	709,886	17,871
Pennsylvania	528.76	526.17	48,185.60	426,726.82	1,204.84	9,276.67	28,026,402	619,916
Rhode Island	308.90	161.55	8,101.25	5,008.00	86.25	116.08	123,745	80,201
South Carolina	121.12	68.89	484.50	4,769.28	16.16	120.48	432,478	12,080
Tennessee	288.45	141.87	2,884.52	21,480.00	64.57	546.44	1,423,483	88,112
Texas	97.31	98.48	2,835.44	20,386.80	63.12	485.40	1,701,588	41,424
Utah	153.18	152.93	612.72	2,204.00	16.56	58.72	821,080	8,058
Vermont	65.62	215.61	202.50	12,074.08	8.75	262.48	538,801	11,836
Virginia	118.26	105.14	2,010.50	16,822.44	67.02	407.29	1,852,930	38,881
Washington	26.67	51.87	80.00	1,141.25	2.50	32.61	76,908	2,218
West Virginia	115.00	63.74	330.00	6,810.00	8.54	170.54	378,670	10,215
Wisconsin	150.75	120.40	2,718.62	35,277.00	69.58	839.95	2,428,546	58,127
Wyoming	64.67	57.50	194.00	345.00	4.14	7.50	77,506	1,074

TABLE VII.—TOTAL NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS ESTABLISHED AND SUSPENDED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, NUMBER OF CONSOLIDATIONS WITH EXISTING PAPERS, NUMBER ESTABLISHED BETWEEN 1850 AND 1880, BY DECADES, AND NUMBER ESTABLISHED PRIOR TO 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Established in the census year.		Suspended in the census year.		Number of consolidations represented in existing papers.	Number of existing papers established between 1870 and 1880.	Number of existing papers established between 1860 and 1870.	Number of existing papers established between 1850 and 1860.	Number of existing papers established prior to 1850.	Number of papers with no date given.
	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.						
The United States.....	85	1,042	56	777	1,640	5,429	1,781	903	1,216	117
Alabama.....	1	16		13	21	53	16	5	20	2
Arizona.....	3	2		1	2	10	1			
Arkansas.....		27		11	7	69	7	8	2	
California.....	5	36	3	24	24	172	70	46	4	8
Colorado.....	2	18	3	4	5	48	10	2		
Connecticut.....	2	10	1	10	20	60	22	10	25	
Dakota.....	3	17	1	1	9	43	2			
Delaware.....	1		1	1	1	18	3	3	4	
District of Columbia.....		3		1	1	31	5	2	2	
Florida.....		2		6	5	33	4		1	
Georgia.....	2	13		13	50	118	21	15	18	
Idaho.....		1		1		4	4			
Illinois.....	5	55	3	72	214	532	165	84	62	42
Indiana.....	2	23		34	66	218	83	55	52	
Indian territory.....				1		1			1	
Iowa.....	1	69	3	47	46	281	98	53	18	1
Kansas.....	2	72	3	88	82	194	84	8		1
Kentucky.....	2	19		18	6	112	37	4	14	
Louisiana.....	1	10	1	6	12	57	19	8	11	
Maine.....	1	13	1	4	23	50	16	9	27	2
Maryland.....		13	1	8	18	66	25	6	34	
Massachusetts.....	3	30	2	14	103	191	55	36	90	0
Michigan.....	4	56	1	26	45	223	81	43	28	2
Minnesota.....	2	14		25	29	128	87	17	2	
Mississippi.....	1	15		11	6	56	28	6	7	
Missouri.....	4	59	2	46	24	262	107	28	28	
Montana.....	1	2		2	0	7	5	1		
Nebraska.....	3	36	1	11	32	116	18	6		
Nebraska.....	1	2		8	2	23	6	2		
New Hampshire.....		2		2	9	38	19	6	20	
New Jersey.....	3	22	3	11	18	85	39	13	40	1
New Mexico.....		2		8	7	10	8			
New York.....	6	116	1	78	262	577	219	142	252	23
North Carolina.....	2	16	3	22	4	78	15	7	6	
Ohio.....	2	44	4	40	72	846	105	64	154	15
Oregon.....	1	9		6	9	38	16	4		1
Pennsylvania.....	8	59	5	51	184	444	136	90	170	10
Rhode Island.....	1	8		5	5	14	6	6	10	
South Carolina.....		8		8	6	34	9	9	13	2
Tennessee.....	2	20	2	27	29	82	22	10	15	1
Texas.....	4	37	3	19	24	168	81	10	10	
Utah.....		4	1	1	2	9	5	1		1
Vermont.....		3	1	8	5	32	9	2	27	
Virginia.....	2	20	2	9	54	85	35	14	28	
Washington.....		2	1	2	2	18	5	1		
West Virginia.....		8		10	5	61	20	4	5	1
Wisconsin.....	2	24	1	21	83	161	55	63	21	8
Wyoming.....		1	2	2	1	5	8			

TABLE VIII.—STATISTICS OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE GERMAN LANGUAGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of periodicals.			Aggregate circulation per issue.			Average subscription price.		Amount paid annually in wages.	Gross value of annual products. ⁶	Number of persons employed in manufacture.		Aggregate pounds of paper per issue.		Number established in census year.	Number suspended in census year.
	Dailies.	Weaklies.	All others.	Dailies.	Weaklies.	All others.	Dailies.	Weaklies and all others.			Males.	Females.	Aggregate reams of paper per issue.			
The United States.....	80	466	95	447,054	1,326,248	708,000	\$7 81	\$2 01	\$2,308,475 89	\$7,737,200 40	8,904	100	209,146.50	5,268.74	41	33
California.....	2	12	1	8,202	28,900	900	10 00	3 73	56,942 00	158,352 00	65	2	2,880.00	69.53	2	—
Illinois.....	9	54	7	30,116	132,510	21,800	8 47	1 94	253,435 89	676,428 40	432	11	18,423.00	412.03	5	6
Indiana.....	4	23	5	4,360	28,435	4,025	7 25	1 87	64,460 00	143,828 00	173	12	3,007.00	49.27	—	1
Iowa.....	3	30	3	1,200	74,049	5,200	9 33	1 89	37,520 00	93,010 00	84	1	2,311.00	57.82	4	4
Kansas.....	1	9	1	650	10,410	1,200	9 00	1 50	10,550 00	26,008 00	24	1	730.00	24.28	2	4
Kentucky.....	2	6	3	6,115	17,830	7,100	8 60	2 27	52,250 00	134,920 00	74	1	2,190.00	57.55	1	1
Louisiana.....	1	2	1	2,500	7,500	2,200	10 00	1 66	35,035 00	55,405 00	25	—	1,160.00	14.35	—	—
Maryland.....	2	7	—	10,500	40,800	—	6 25	2 30	81,800 00	321,000 00	50	4	4,170.00	101.93	—	1
Michigan.....	2	12	1	4,025	37,725	2,800	7 80	1 94	46,220 00	135,280 00	85	2	3,880.00	86.70	1	—
Minnesota.....	1	12	—	2,000	18,516	—	9 00	2 00	38,100 00	68,900 00	74	1	1,740.00	10.80	—	—
Missouri.....	7	24	3	35,110	120,083	18,500	9 57	1 88	245,764 00	513,700 00	299	3	14,820.00	203.43	2	3
Nebraska.....	1	9	1	750	10,024	2,500	8 00	1 63	18,300 00	49,500 00	42	4	953.00	27.00	2	1
New Jersey.....	3	11	5	5,200	13,515	3,550	7 00	2 21	61,130 00	126,486 00	88	1	17,000.00	48.88	3	3
New York.....	12	64	21	212,200	296,342	214,042	6 65	2 42	489,653 00	2,052,774 00	747	8	67,467.00	2,057.75	5	4
Ohio.....	10	59	20	40,742	236,829	835,578	6 94	1 67	471,642 00	1,688,336 00	779	25	80,884.50	1,013.40	3	3
Pennsylvania.....	10	68	11	62,034	129,389	41,800	6 48	1 70	295,777 00	680,458 00	432	11	16,924.00	455.08	—	—
Texas.....	2	11	—	1,700	19,778	600	10 00	2 54	31,000 00	62,850 00	47	1	1,312.00	31.17	3	—
Wisconsin.....	3	35	9	8,800	99,823	43,970	9 33	1 96	183,835 00	366,960 00	364	11	16,066.00	399.34	6	1
Other states and territories	5	20	3	2,750	15,790	8,000	6 70	2 44	30,044 00	62,550 00	80	1	1,980.00	55.58	2	1

NOTE.—The following-named states and territories, representing in the aggregate 28 newspapers—dailies 5, weeklies 20, and semi-weeklies 3—have been consolidated and entered under the head "other states and territories", viz: Arkansas, 1; Connecticut, 5; Colorado, 3; District of Columbia, 3; Dakota, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 5; West Virginia, 2. The five daily papers were published in Connecticut, Colorado, District of Columbia, and Virginia (2).

THE NEWSPAPER AND PERIODICAL PRESS.

TABLE IX.—STATISTICS OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES, OTHER THAN GERMAN, IN THE UNITED STATES.

	Number of periodicals.			Aggregate circulation per issue.		Average subscription price.	Amount paid annually in wages.	Number of persons employed in manufacture.		Gross value of annual products.		Aggregate pounds of paper per issue.	Aggregate reams of paper per issue.	Number established in census year.	Number suspended in census year.	
	Dailies.	Weeklies.	All others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.			Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.					
Totals	10	110	88	25,700	847,105	\$10.75	\$3,46	600	18	\$481,550	\$980,583	35,849	801.59	12	0	
Bohemian.....	2	10	1	1,800	19,350	7.75	2.59	24,996	61	4	28,000	45,006	1,748	41.06	1	.....
Chinese.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1,050	.....	5.25	1,200	4	.....	.....	5,600	48	2.80	.....	.....
Danish and Scandinavian..	1	37	11	1,500	125,625	5.00	1.65	96,484	212	8	47,000	284,400	12,504	284.56	4	3
French	5	30	6	21,000	54,810	14.00	6.09	141,683	161	4	350,000	102,777	7,528	157.50	3	3
Holland.....	8	1	.....	11,075	.....	1.77	7,500	20	1	.....	28,900	700	28.25	.....	.....	.....
Indian.....	2	1	.....	4,285	.....	1.00	3,000	10	.....	.....	6,260	805	8.75	.....	.....	.....
Italian.....	3	1	.....	6,600	.....	5.25	7,460	12	.....	.....	43,500	825	13.50	.....	.....	.....
Polish.....	2	.....	.....	5,000	.....	2.60	3,500	9	.....	.....	11,000	406	10.00	.....	.....	.....
Portuguese.....	1	1	.....	10,300	.....	1.62	5,100	10	.....	.....	14,500	440	11.00	.....	.....	.....
Spanish.....	2	12	12	500	82,830	8.50	4.67	41,412	65	1	0,550	207,750	6,585	145.07	4	3
Welsh.....	2	3	.....	19,880	.....	1.86	9,500	14	.....	.....	45,700	2,210	51.00	.....	.....	.....
Other languages	1	1	.....	26,200	.....	2.50	6,500	18	.....	.....	60,100	2,600	52.50	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—1 Irish, 1 Catalan consolidated and entered under the head of other languages.

TABLE X.—TOTAL NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS DEVOTED TO RELIGION, BY DENOMINATIONS, PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Baptist.	Christian.	Congregational.	Disciples.	Dunkards.	Episcopal.	Evangelical.	Friends.	Jewish.	Lutheran.	Mennonite.	Methodist.	Moravian.	Mormon.	Presbyterian.	Primitive Christian.	Reformed.	Roman Catholic.	Second Advent.	Spiritualist.	Swedenborgian.	Unitarian.	United Brethren in Christ.	Universalist.	Unsectarian.	
The United States.....	558	68	4	14	11	4	33	27	5	16	22	9	75	2	4	42	2	11	70	12	7	3	4	7	9	96	
Alabama.....	5	3					1																		1		
Arizona.....																											1
Arkansas.....	5			1																							
California.....	12	2	1				1			2																	
Colorado.....	2		1																								
Connecticut.....	8	1	1																		1						
Dakota.....																											
Delaware.....	1																										
District of Columbia.....																											
Florida.....																											
Georgia.....	7	8																									1
Idaho.....																											
Illinois.....	40	4	1	2		2				1	8	5	1	2		1	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	15			
Indiana.....	19		1						1		6						2									3	
Indian territory.....																											
Iowa.....	15	1					1	2		2							1			2	1					5	
Kansas.....	4						1					1														1	
Kentucky.....	18	1		1		1											3	2		2						3	
Louisiana.....	7									1							3	1		2							
Maine.....	9	1	1			1						1														1	
Maryland.....	10						1										4	2		2						1	
Massachusetts.....	30	2	8				4										2			2	4	2	1	2	3	5	
Michigan.....	11	1															2			2	8					1	
Minnesota.....	3																3										
Mississippi.....	4	2															1									1	
Missouri.....	28	5		1		1	1		1	8	2						5	1		2						6	
Montana.....																											
Nebraska.....	2		1			1																					
Nevada.....																											
New Hampshire.....	8	3																									
New Jersey.....	8						1										1									1	
New Mexico.....	1																										
New York.....	97	9	2			11	2		6	2		9					4	1	20	1	1					28	
North Carolina.....	12	4			1							4					2	1									
Ohio.....	57	4	1	1	2	1	1	8	2	3	3	6	1	2	9								4	1	8		
Oregon.....	5			1		1																					
Pennsylvania.....	75	3	1		3	8	7	8	1	7	2	5	2	9	5	8	1	1	1	1	1				11		
Rhode Island.....																											
South Carolina.....	10	1					1			1		2					5										
Tennessee.....	14	5		1								4					8									1	
Texas.....	14	4	1	1								4					2				1					1	
Utah.....	4											1					3										
Vermont.....	3	1	1									1															
Virginia.....	11	3	1		1	1				1		2					1		1								
Washington.....	1																				1						
West Virginia.....	3											2									1						
Wisconsin.....	7						2	2	1											2							
Wyoming.....																											

a 1 Shaker included in grand total, and omitted in denominational columns.

TABLE XI.—COMPARATIVE EXHIBIT OF THE NUMBER AND CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS BY PERIODS

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL CLASSES.					
	1880.			1870.		
	No.	Circulation.	Copies annually issued.	No.	Circulation.	Copies annually issued.
The United States.....	11,314	31,779,686	2,067,848,209	5,871	20,842,475	1,508,548,250
1 Alabama.....	125	98,073	6,778,544	89	91,165	9,193,980
2 Arizona.....	17	13,550	1,418,800	1	280	14,500
3 Arkansas.....	117	103,501	4,990,595	56	29,830	1,824,860
4 California.....	361	640,020	72,861,836	201	491,903	47,472,756
5 Colorado.....	87	95,744	8,877,831	14	12,750	1,190,600
6 Connecticut.....	139	237,660	20,366,449	71	203,725	17,454,740
7 Dakota.....	67	36,049	2,730,014	3	1,652	85,904
8 Delaware.....	26	34,425	5,172,998	17	20,860	1,607,840
9 District of Columbia.....	44	218,928	16,874,432	22	81,400	10,092,800
10 Florida.....	45	27,382	2,086,644	28	10,545	649,220
11 Georgia.....	200	a 269,060	a 20,994,549	110	150,987	15,539,724
12 Idaho.....	10	5,650	367,600	6	2,750	200,200
13 Illinois.....	1,017	b 2,421,275	b 174,896,505	505	1,722,541	113,140,492
14 Indiana.....	467	661,111	44,908,101	293	363,542	28,964,984
15 Indian territory.....	3	4,060	210,200	-----	-----	-----
16 Iowa.....	569	547,340	35,747,302	233	218,090	16,403,380
17 Kansas.....	347	280,729	18,589,228	97	96,803	9,518,176
18 Kentucky.....	205	397,564	25,332,423	89	197,180	18,270,100
19 Louisiana.....	112	131,630	15,002,320	92	84,165	13,755,600
20 Maine.....	123	1,214,460	25,061,345	65	170,600	9,867,680
21 Maryland.....	143	414,693	50,115,182	88	235,460	33,497,778
22 Massachusetts.....	427	2,012,920	149,310,973	250	1,692,124	129,691,260
23 Michigan.....	464	620,974	46,659,470	211	253,774	19,688,978
24 Minnesota.....	223	222,074	18,097,781	95	110,778	9,543,050
25 Mississippi.....	123	87,904	5,298,418	111	71,868	4,703,336
26 Missouri.....	530	965,285	79,265,309	279	522,866	47,980,422
27 Montana.....	18	20,827	1,280,480	10	19,580	2,860,600
28 Nebraska.....	189	154,570	11,717,103	42	31,600	8,888,500
29 Nevada.....	37	27,745	5,820,575	12	11,300	2,572,000
30 New Hampshire.....	87	185,968	9,685,410	51	173,919	7,237,588
31 New Jersey.....	215	249,478	22,150,095	122	205,500	18,625,740
32 New Mexico.....	18	6,855	888,880	5	1,525	137,350
33 New York.....	1,411	9,374,184	577,755,819	835	7,561,497	471,741,744
34 North Carolina.....	142	105,501	6,819,382	64	64,820	6,084,950
35 Ohio.....	774	8,098,981	152,579,380	895	1,388,367	98,548,814
36 Oregon.....	74	85,786	8,578,213	35	45,750	3,657,300
37 Pennsylvania.....	973	5,031,061	287,559,892	540	3,419,765	241,170,540
38 Rhode Island.....	44	97,121	14,496,498	82	82,050	9,781,500
39 South Carolina.....	81	69,902	5,774,415	55	80,900	8,901,400
40 Tennessee.....	103	293,288	18,298,872	91	225,952	18,300,844
41 Texas.....	280	263,289	19,888,792	112	55,250	4,214,800
42 Utah.....	22	36,175	3,867,500	10	14,250	1,578,400
43 Vermont.....	82	130,192	5,681,484	47	71,890	4,055,300
44 Virginia.....	194	256,471	18,422,845	114	143,840	13,319,578
45 Washington.....	29	16,751	1,062,103	14	6,785	896,500
46 West Virginia.....	109	85,958	4,903,468	59	54,432	4,012,400
47 Wisconsin.....	340	486,576	27,901,051	100	348,885	28,762,920
48 Wyoming.....	11	5,086	808,260	6	1,950	243,300

^a Includes 1 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 1 monthly (Sunday-school papers), not separately reported, having a circulation of 50,000, and copies annually printed 600,000.

^b Includes 4 weeklies, 13 monthlies, 12 quarterlies (Sunday-school papers), not separately reported, having a circulation of 100,000, and copies annually printed 900,000.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1850 TO 1880, BY DECADES AND OF ISSUE.

ALL CLASSES—continued.			DAILY.														
1860.			1850.			1880.			1870.			1860.			1850.		
No.	Circulation.	Copies annually issued.	No.	Circulation.	Copies annually issued.	No.	Circulation.	No.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	
4,051	18,603,409	927,951,548	2,526	5,142,177	426,409,978	971	3,566,395	574	2,601,547	887	1,478,435	254	758,454				
98	98,595	7,175,444	60	34,282	2,062,741	6	9,600	9	18,420	9	8,820	0	2,804	1			
37	39,812	2,122,224	9	7,250	377,000	6	8,600	6						2			
121	229,893	26,111,788	7	4,619	761,200	58	157,814	33	94,100	22	58,444	4	2,019	4			
						19	26,375	4	2,200					5			
55	95,536	9,555,672	46	52,670	4,207,932	17	47,490	16	35,780	14	10,100	7	5,054	6			
						9	4,500							7			
14	18,144	1,010,776	10	7,500	421,200	5	15,800	1	1,800					8			
13	69,510	10,881,100	18	100,078	11,127,236	5	36,500	8	24,000	5	32,010	5	10,880	9			
22	15,500	1,081,600	10	5,750	319,800	3	2,600							10			
105	180,972	18,415,444	51	64,155	4,070,866	16	27,830	15	30,800	12	18,050	5	8,504	11			
														12			
286	356,159	27,464,764	107	88,050	5,102,276	74	270,923	39	166,400	23	38,100	8	8,015	13			
186	159,881	10,090,810	107	63,188	4,316,828	40	72,608	20	42,300	18	8,881	0	8,720	14			
														15			
130	89,240	6,589,360	29	22,500	1,512,800	80	38,455	22	10,800	9	7,700			16			
27	21,920	1,565,540				20	21,396	12	17,570	8	1,050			17			
77	179,507	13,504,044	62	70,868	6,582,888	11	33,402	6	81,900	4	10,500	9	7,287	18			
81	120,650	10,948,000	55	80,288	12,410,224	13	38,085	7	84,895	8	41,000	11	32,088	19			
70	126,160	8,933,278	49	63,439	4,208,064	12	18,940	7	10,700	8	8,141	4	8,110	20			
57	122,244	20,721,472	68	124,770	19,612,724	15	182,613	8	82,921	6	53,200	6	50,989	21			
222	1,308,980	102,000,760	209	718,221	64,820,564	89	280,899	21	231,025	17	189,600	22	130,640	22			
118	128,848	11,006,596	58	52,000	8,247,736	83	62,830	16	27,485	8	14,150	3	4,030	23			
49	82,554	2,844,000				10	28,493	6	14,800	4	2,524			24			
73	88,787	9,090,784	50	80,555	1,752,504	5	4,200	3	2,800	5	15,870			25			
173	854,007	20,741,404	61	70,235	6,105,560	43	122,660	21	86,555	16	44,550	5	10,905	26			
						4	912	3	0,980					27			
14	9,750	519,000				15	18,680	7	6,850					28			
20	19,700	1,024,400	38	60,226	3,007,552	10	9,070	7	6,100					29			
90	162,016	12,801,412	51	44,521	4,098,078	27	50,776	20	38,030	15	18,510	6	7,017	31			
2	1,150	59,800	2	1,150	38,800	3	2,000	1	225					32			
542	6,084,636	320,930,884	428	1,624,756	115,385,478	115	996,561	87	780,470	74	487,840	51	206,222	33			
74	79,374	4,862,672	51	85,252	2,020,564	13	7,034	8	11,795	8	8,550			34			
340	1,121,682	71,767,742	261	889,463	30,473,407	56	218,386	20	130,705	24	84,560	26	46,083	35			
18	27,620	1,074,640	2	1,184	58,968	7	11,070	4	6,350	2	800			36			
307	1,482,695	116,004,480	310	984,777	84,898,072	98	578,227	55	408,070	29	238,550	24	162,036	37			
26	49,690	5,289,280	19	24,472	2,756,950	8	41,402	6	28,250	5	10,800	5	5,705	38			
45	53,870	8,054,840	46	53,743	7,145,030	4	7,750	5	16,100	2	1,000	7	10,857	39			
83	176,908	10,053,152	50	67,072	6,940,750	12	30,995	13	34,690	8	11,800	8	14,218	40			
89	108,038	7,855,808	34	18,205	1,296,924	30	80,297	12	3,500	8	5,360			41			
2	6,300	827,600				5	7,050	3	2,700					42			
31	47,415	2,579,080	35	45,061	2,507,682	5	4,200	8	3,190	2	750	2	555	43			
139.	801,622	a 26,772,568	87	87,768	a 9,223,068	20	32,172	16	24,099	15	44,400	15	16,104	44			
4	2,350	122,200				4	1,100	1	160					45			
155	139,145	10,798,670	46	88,015	2,685,487	21	38,400	14	43,260	14	14,125	6	3,808	47			
						3	1,986	2	550					48			

a In 1860 and 1850 Virginia included West Virginia.

THE NEWSPAPER AND PERIODICAL PRESS.

TABLE XI.—COMPARATIVE EXHIBIT OF THE NUMBER AND CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TRI-WEEKLY.							
	1850.		1870.		1860.		1850.	
	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.
The United States	73	68,086	107	155,105	86	107,170	115	75,712
1 Alabama	1	200	2	700	6	2,886	5	1,708
2 Arizona								
3 Arkansas			1	300				
4 California	2	5,500	4	9,500	2	8,800		
5 Colorado								
6 Connecticut							4	2,400
7 Dakota								
8 Delaware			1	2,000	1	4,000	5	7,748
9 District of Columbia			2	820	2	1,400	1	200
10 Florida								
11 Georgia	4	1,800	5	3,600	5	3,600	3	938
12 Idaho	1	500	1	250				
13 Illinois	6	6,510	10	40,570	6	2,936	4	1,975
14 Indiana	8	1,716	3	2,200			2	1,250
15 Indian territory								
16 Iowa	1	200	3	1,650	2	695	2	8,700
17 Kansas			4	1,840				
18 Kentucky	2	1,800	4	8,500	3	2,750	7	7,213
19 Louisiana	1	1,000	1	800			6	a 4,433
20 Maine	1	480	1	350	4	3,978	5	
21 Maryland			1	5,015	2	6,146	4	3,203
22 Massachusetts	1	400	1	800	3	2,400	4	2,250
23 Michigan	8	6,250	8	5,000	1	9,000	2	333
24 Minnesota	1	750	5	4,200				
25 Mississippi	5	2,200	6	3,650	2	2,500	4	1,578
26 Missouri	8	10,120	5	18,800	3	7,800	4	1,750
27 Montana			1	400				
28 Nebraska			1	500				
29 Nevada								
30 New Hampshire								
31 New Jersey	1	750						
32 New Mexico								
33 New York	5	4,510	5	5,800	7	18,900	8	4,975
34 North Carolina	2	750	8	800	1	200	5	2,656
35 Ohio	8	6,700	8	18,560	8	4,212	10	0,718
36 Oregon								
37 Pennsylvania	4	6,000	3	10,000	1	3,900	2	500
38 Rhode Island								
39 South Carolina	3	1,850	4	9,600	4	6,200	5	3,521
40 Tennessee			2	2,800	7	4,500	2	1,707
41 Texas	1	600	5	2,450	3	8,288	5	8,368
42 Utah								
43 Vermont								
44 Virginia	5	3,700	7	4,800	5	2,750	12	9,080
45 Washington			1	600				
46 West Virginia	1	500	2	550				
47 Wisconsin	3	3,800	2	8,200	8	3,220	4	1,271
48 Wyoming								

a Circulation in 1850 should be 4,333.

PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1850 TO 1880, BY DECADES, ETC.—Cont'd.

SEMI-WEEKLY.								WEEKLY.							
1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.		1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.	
No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.
188	264,910	115	247,197	70	175,165	31	53,511	8,683	16,206,830	4,295	10,594,643	3,173	7,581,930	1,002	2,944,620
		2	2,870	1	400			109	73,193	76	71,175	77	74,280	48	29,020
								11	9,950	1	280				1
1	1,500			(a)	1,000			104	80,021	48	26,280	87	88,812	9	7,250
11	20,710	4	2,700	8	2,800			260	345,962	140	298,603	89	131,249	3	2,800
1	600							63	58,809	9	9,550				5
2	1,700	1	800	1	400			99	152,805	43	107,395	37	68,436	80	40,716
1	(b)							57	32,443	8	1,052				7
		3	3,660	4	3,294	3	600	20	17,625	12	13,000	10	12,850	7	6,900
				2	3,000			23	105,102	12	41,900	4	26,000	8	72,480
2	1,000	1	300	1	2,500			40	23,732	20	9,425	19	11,000	9	5,550
3	8,800	9	5,100	1	900			163	150,686	73	88,837	73	127,322	37	50,188
2	500	1	600					7	4,650	4	1,000				12
17	20,128	4	2,950	2	1,026			758	1,527,042	364	800,913	238	282,097	84	68,768
1	2,250	1	350	5	1,600			390	518,322	238	238,342	160	184,600	95	56,108
								3	4,000						15
3	1,900	1	1,000	2	500			500	449,550	190	187,840	112	76,945	25	17,750
1	1,800							810	230,141	78	71,393	24	20,270		17
7	6,844	4	4,100	1	2,000			160	240,473	68	137,930	64	123,947	38	58,712
1	8,000	8	8,500	3	1,850			94	81,415	75	30,070	70	77,800	37	81,667
								90	150,940	47	114,600	52	65,510	30	55,887
		2	1,600					111	255,770	69	127,314	49	62,898	54	60,887
18	34,727	10	41,484	14	40,700	11	19,904	279	1,089,515	153	899,465	145	778,680	126	391,752
3	8,905			8	9,150			397	488,927	174	192,889	103	92,648	47	32,418
								205	187,208	79	79,978	45	80,030		24
1	400	3	2,400	1	5,000			109	75,004	92	60,018	65	65,867	46	28,082
2	1,100							415	645,747	225	342,361	143	277,857	45	40,280
								14	10,915	6	12,200				27
1	500			1	1,000			165	121,800	30	22,400	12	7,750		28
		2	950					22	10,000	5	2,850				29
								66	107,998	37	75,810	20	19,700	35	58,420
6	3,600			1	1,000			163	164,502	95	120,670	70	131,506	43	36,544
								15	4,355	4	1,300	2	1,150	1	400
24	100,544	22	114,500	10	58,871	13	29,985	892	4,253,908	518	8,388,497	366	2,600,025	308	753,960
3	1,400	5	5,760	4	2,162			118	83,437	44	43,925	57	65,012	40	29,427
4	6,250	3	7,200	4	3,600			584	1,328,193	209	928,502	260	805,810	201	256,427
								59	57,786	26	30,400	12	14,820	2	1,104
3	13,800	2	17,700	8	9,800	1	600	674	1,998,340	385	1,214,895	297	700,061	261	520,142
1	700	1	1,200	1	2,000	2	242	81	51,579	19	48,950	10	35,090	12	18,525
1	500							69	58,492	42	44,000	35	41,070	27	27,190
2	1,700	1	1,000					154	224,503	65	117,028	61	101,889	36	41,147
2	1,450	5	3,700					231	180,102	89	45,800	79	60,615	20	14,837
4	8,200	3	2,900					8	11,950	3	8,400	2	6,800		42
								72	78,107	43	56,200	28	44,665	30	41,206
6	4,191	8	7,038	11	21,212			124	121,281	69	75,488	103	180,360	55	48,434
								23	15,651	10	4,525	4	2,350		45
2	1,250							96	74,152	48	42,890				40
2	1,400	3	6,850					288	816,179	160	286,000	180	111,400	35	26,846
								8	3,700	4	1,400				48

a No number reported.*b* No circulation reported.

TABLE XI.—COMPARATIVE EXHIBIT OF THE NUMBER AND CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BI-WEEKLY.		SEMI-MONTHLY.					
	1880.		1880.		1870.		1850.	
	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.
The United States	42	63,850	160	1,247,135	96	1,840,820	95	487,046
1 Alabama			2	3,000			1	750
2 Arizona								
3 Arkansas			4	15,850				
4 California			6	8,550	1	800		
5 Colorado								
6 Connecticut	1	575	2	1,350	2	900		
7 Dakota								
8 Delaware								
9 District of Columbia								
10 Florida								
11 Georgia			3	2,100	2	700	6	9,525
12 Idaho								
13 Illinois	4	6,800	18	47,725	11	107,900	8	1,800
14 Indiana	1	1,200	5	4,675	6	9,200	1	2,000
15 Indian territory								
16 Iowa	2	1,400	1	1,005	3	3,400		
17 Kansas			1	1,200				
18 Kentucky			2	85,700			8	6,700
19 Louisiana	1	2,200						
20 Maine	1	400			1	700		
21 Maryland			4	5,050			1	2,000
22 Massachusetts	7	7,750	1	3,500	11	45,200	3	2,575
23 Michigan	2	1,200	4	9,600	2	1,300	3	5,600
24 Minnesota			1	475				
25 Mississippi					2	700		
26 Missouri	1	1,000	8	26,258	3	22,000		
27 Montana								
28 Nebraska			1	600				
29 Nevada								
30 New Hampshire	1	850	3	28,750	1	25,000	1	650
31 New Jersey	2	1,000					2	960
32 New Mexico							1	750
33 New York	10	24,900	25	223,271	21	216,300	9	71,000
34 North Carolina			4	5,230	1	1,250	6	3,160
35 Ohio	3	6,825	18	344,956	8	65,050	23	74,235
36 Oregon			1	(a)				
37 Pennsylvania	1	1,800	16	359,435	11	825,100	19	200,500
38 Rhode Island	1	400						
39 South Carolina							5	4,275
40 Tennessee			6	4,340	1	15,000		
41 Texas			2	1,300	1	800		
42 Utah			1	3,500				
43 Vermont			1	285				
44 Virginia			2	18,625	4	4,520	3	11,150
45 Washington								
46 West Virginia	1	150			2	3,100		
47 Wisconsin	3	5,400	8	40,115	2	1,900		
48 Wyoming								

NOTE.—Two tri-monthlies, having a circulation of 1,575, are included in Connecticut and Illinois with circulation of bi-weeklies in 1880. Six semi-annual periodicals, having a circulation of 19,750, are included in the circulation of quarters in the following states, viz: Illinois (1), Michigan (1), New York (3), and Pennsylvania (1).

a No circulation reported.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1850 TO 1880, BY DECADES, ETC.—Cont'd.

MONTHLY.				BI-MONTHLY.				QUARTERLY.								
1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.		1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.		
No.	Circula-	No.	Circula-	No.	Circula-	No.	Circula-	No.	Circula-	No.	Circula-	No.	Circula-	No.	Circula-	
1,167	8,189,881	622	5,650,843	280	3,411,959	100	740,051	18	48,550	13	31,650	5	8,200	122	1,964,049	
7	7,050			3	7,200									40	211,670	
2	500	4	2,000													
32	98,040	17	82,200	5	34,600							2	3,450	2	4,500	
4	9,900	1	1,000													
15	81,000	7	56,400	1	500	1	500	1	1,250	1	1,150	1	1,200	2	1,400	
1	1,000	1	2,000											1	1,350	
15	71,211	6	18,500									1	1,050	2	7,100	
														2	a 2,200	
														6		
														7		
														8		
														9		
														10		
11	33,950	6	21,950	13	29,500									1	1,000	
118	401,646	72	490,808	17	31,100	7	12,287			2	11,000		22	31,500	3	12,000
27	60,250	28	64,150	8	14,300					2	8,000				1	225
														13		
														14		
														15		
31	51,740	5	3,950	5	3,400	2	1,050			2	750		1	8,000	1	700
15	26,192	3	0,000													16
23	29,255	7	10,700	5	31,400											17
2	950	1	500			1	12,200									18
18	1,030,200	8	42,840	6	18,540	1	2,500					1	1,500	1	1,500	
12	19,700	8	18,600			3	7,700					1	900			21
80	574,538	48	462,150	36	353,100	29	113,100			4	7,000	7	22,100	9	11,400	
19	33,293	16	27,100	3	3,900	3	10,300	1	1,150			2	18,750			
6	25,150	5	11,800													24
3	6,100	5	2,800													25
50	153,800	23	53,650	11	24,300	7	11,300	2	3,800	1	1,500		1	800	1	3,000
															26	
															27	
7	13,040	4	1,850	1	1,000											28
1	500															29
7	30,900	6	67,000			2	1,150									30
13	16,800	7	46,800	8	10,000			1	550			2	12,000			31
																32
282	2,903,527	163	2,020,810	60	2,045,000	36	552,484	5	38,000			43	828,013	19	185,120	
7	6,750	8	1,900	4	7,850									10	57,000	
90	622,531	47	228,750	41	218,850			2	2,700			11	502,200	2	7,000	
6	15,830	5	9,000	(b)	4,000							1	1,800			33
159	1,606,078	73	840,750	28	404,084			1	500	8	8,550		17	460,886	8	6,800
3	3,040	6	19,650	1	1,400									2	1,900	
3	1,110	3	10,000	3	4,500							1	700	1	1,200	
16	23,850	8	54,200	4	43,700	4	10,600	1	8,000			2	4,900	1	1,800	
14	40,540			4	2,775											41
4	4,575	1	250													42
3	51,500	1	12,000	1	2,000	2	2,000					1	1,100			43
33	70,002	10	27,900	5	43,900	1	2,000	1	300			3	5,800			44
2	(d)	2	1,500													45
6	4,806	3	3,200									1	1,000			46
20	36,282	9	22,185	3	10,400	1	1,500									47
																48

^a Also in Connecticut 1 periodical published three times a year, with a circulation of 1,500.^b No number reported.^c No circulation reported.^d Suspended.

TABLE XII.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE AND AREA IN SQUARE MILES FOR EACH NEWSPAPER AND PERIODICAL PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area in square miles.	Population, census of 1880.	Number of publica- tions.	Aggregate circulation per issue.	Total number of copies printed annually.	Average number of inhabitants to aggregate circula- tion per issue.	Average area for each publica- tion in square miles.
The United States	2,970,000	50,155,783	11,814	31,779,686	2,067,848,209	1.58	202.51
Alabama	51,540	1,262,505	125	93,078	0,778,544	18.56	412.32
Arizona	112,920	40,440	17	18,550	1,418,600	2.08	6,042.65
Arkansas	53,045	802,525	117	103,501	4,900,595	7.75	453.38
California	155,980	884,604	361	640,020	72,861,836	1.35	432.08
Colorado	103,645	194,327	87	95,744	8,877,831	2.03	1,101.32
Connecticut	4,845	622,700	189	237,680	20,806,449	2.62	84.80
Dakota	147,700	135,177	67	36,948	2,789,014	8.66	2,204.48
Delaware	1,960	146,608	26	34,425	5,172,098	4.26	75.38
District of Columbia	60	177,624	44	213,923	15,874,432	0.83	1.36
Florida	54,240	260,493	45	27,332	2,086,644	9.86	1,205.33
Georgia	58,980	1,542,180	200	269,006	20,994,549	5.73	204.00
Idaho	84,290	32,610	10	5,650	867,600	5.77	8,420.00
Illinois	56,000	3,077,871	1,017	2,421,275	174,696,505	1.27	55.00
Indiana	35,910	1,978,301	467	601,111	44,068,191	2.00	70.00
Indian territory	64,090		3	4,060	210,200		21,303.38
Iowa	55,475	1,624,615	589	547,840	35,747,302	2.97	97.50
Kansas	81,700	986,096	847	280,729	18,589,223	3.55	235.45
Kentucky	40,000	1,648,690	205	397,564	25,932,428	4.15	105.12
Louisiana	45,420	939,940	112	181,680	15,602,820	7.14	405.54
Maine	29,895	648,936	123	1,214,480	25,601,945	0.53	243.05
Maryland	8,860	934,943	143	414,608	50,115,182	2.25	68.95
Massachusetts	8,040	1,783,085	427	2,012,929	149,319,973	0.88	18.83
Michigan	57,430	1,636,987	464	620,974	40,050,470	2.04	123.77
Minnesota	79,205	780,773	233	222,074	18,097,781	3.51	355.18
Mississippi	46,340	1,131,507	123	87,904	5,298,418	12.87	370.75
Missouri	68,735	2,168,980	530	965,285	79,265,309	2.25	120.60
Montana	145,310	89,159	18	20,827	1,280,480	1.88	8,072.78
Nebraska	76,185	452,402	189	154,570	11,717,108	2.03	403.10
Nevada	108,740	62,266	37	27,745	5,820,575	2.24	2,905.05
New Hampshire	9,005	346,991	87	185,968	9,035,410	1.86	109.51
New Jersey	7,455	1,131,116	215	249,478	22,150,095	4.53	34.07
New Mexico	122,460	119,565	18	6,355	888,860	18.61	6,803.33
New York	47,620	5,082,871	1,411	9,874,134	577,755,810	0.54	33.75
North Carolina	48,580	1,890,750	142	105,501	6,819,382	18.26	342.11
Ohio	40,760	3,198,002	774	8,093,931	152,579,880	1.03	52.00
Oregon	94,560	174,768	74	85,786	8,578,213	2.04	1,277.84
Pennsylvania	44,985	4,282,801	973	5,081,061	207,550,892	0.85	46.28
Rhode Island	1,085	276,531	44	97,121	14,490,408	2.85	24.00
South Carolina	30,170	985,577	81	69,902	5,774,415	14.24	372.47
Tennessee	41,750	1,542,350	198	203,288	18,283,872	5.26	210.32
Texas	262,290	1,591,749	280	263,289	19,888,792	6.05	980.75
Utah	82,190	143,963	22	86,175	3,867,500	3.98	3,785.91
Vermont	9,135	392,286	82	180,192	5,681,484	2.55	111.40
Virginia	40,125	1,512,565	194	256,471	18,422,845	5.90	206.83
Washington	66,880	75,116	29	16,751	1,002,103	4.48	2,306.21
West Virginia	24,645	618,457	109	85,958	4,900,460	7.19	226.10
Wisconsin	54,450	1,815,497	340	436,576	27,901,051	3.01	100.14
Wyoming	97,575	20,789	11	5,686	808,280	3.00	8,870.45
Unorganized territory	5,740						

TABLE XIII.—NUMBER OF COUNTIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES IN WHICH NEWSPAPERS WERE PUBLISHED, AND THE NUMBER OF TOWNS IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY IN WHICH ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, AND FIVE OR MORE NEWSPAPERS WERE PUBLISHED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of counties.	Number of counties in which newspapers were published.	Number of towns in which the following number of papers were published during the census year.				
			1	2	3	4	5 or more.
	2,005	2,078	2,450	1,020	375	209	320
The United States							
Alabama	68	55	37	20	5	2	4
Arizona	7	5	2	1	1	1	1
Arkansas	74	61	51	15	3	8	2
California	52	52	56	20	5	7	12
Colorado	31	26	17	7	3	1	4
Connecticut	8	8	30	9	3	4	5
Dakota	93	28	26	9	1	2	2
Delaware	3	3	6	8			1
Florida	39	23	15	10	1		1
Georgia	137	100	75	17	8	2	6
Idaho	13	6	4	1		1	
Illinois	102	102	170	93	37	12	28
Indiana	92	92	88	43	26	16	16
Iowa	90	99	140	61	38	10	21
Kansas	104	83	101	45	16	7	10
Kentucky	117	78	56	24	4	4	5
Louisiana	58	53	44	12		2	1
Maine	16	16	35	11	2	1	5
Maryland	23	23	24	8	8		5
Massachusetts	14	14	82	30	10	2	12
Michigan	70	72	132	45	19	10	14
Minnesota	78	68	70	29	9	3	3
Mississippi	74	60	45	18	2	2	5
Missouri	114	114	83	56	22	10	17
Montana	11	9	9			1	1
Nebraska	60	58	56	27	4	6	4
Nevada	15	12	15	2	8	1	1
New Hampshire	10	10	20	9		3	4
New Jersey	21	21	43	22	10	8	7
New Mexico	12	6	6	1		1	1
New York	60	60	207	85	27	19	26
North Carolina	94	51	40	13	5	4	5
Ohio	88	88	128	56	27	17	24
Oregon	23	20	18	9	2	2	1
Pennsylvania	67	67	143	58	31	16	32
Rhode Island	5	5	10		1	2	1
South Carolina	33	32	25	14			3
Tennessee	94	70	50	21	8	4	4
Texas	225	119	89	33	11	5	8
Utah	23	7	6		1		1
Vermont	14	14	24	7	5	1	4
Virginia	99	61	44	18	7	5	5
Washington	26	12	7	3	1	2	1
West Virginia	54	48	27	21	4	1	8
Wisconsin	63	62	84	34	10	8	13
Wyoming	7	5	1	3		1	

TABLE XIV.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE LANGUAGE AND NUMBER OF DAILY, WEEKLY, AND TERRITORIES OF THE UNITED STATES DURING

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	BOHEMIAN.		CATALAN.		CHINESE.		ENGLISH.		FRENCH.	
			Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.
The United States.....		11,314	2	11	1		2		880	0,635	5	36
1 Alabama.....		125							6	119		
2 Arizona.....		17							6	10		
3 Arkansas.....		117							6	110		
4 California.....		361					2	54	274	1	4	
5 Colorado.....		87						18	66			
6 Connecticut.....		139							16	118		
7 Dakota.....		67							9	50		
8 Delaware.....		26							5	20		
9 District of Columbia.....		44							4	37		
10 Florida.....		45							3	42		
11 Georgia.....		200							16	183		
12 Idaho.....		10								10		
13 Illinois.....		1,017	1	3					63	857		1
14 Indiana.....		467							35	400		
15 Indian territory.....		8								1		
16 Iowa.....		569		1					27	496		
17 Kansas.....		347							19	315		
18 Kentucky.....		205							9	185		
19 Louisiana.....		112							10	88	2	13
20 Maine.....		123							12	111		
21 Maryland.....		143							13	121		
22 Massachusetts.....		427							39	383		4
23 Michigan.....		464							31	408		2
24 Minnesota.....		223							9	193		1
25 Mississippi.....		123							5	118		
26 Missouri.....		530							36	458		1
27 Montana.....		18							4	14		
28 Nebraska.....		189		1					14	161		
29 Nevada.....		37							14	23		
30 New Hampshire.....		87							10	77		
31 New Jersey.....		215							24	172		
32 New Mexico.....		18							3	11		
33 New York.....		1,411	1	2	1				100	1,180	2	8
34 North Carolina.....		142							13	129		
35 Ohio.....		774		1					46	637		1
36 Oregon.....		74							7	65		
37 Pennsylvania.....		973							88	796		
38 Rhode Island.....		44							8	84		1
39 South Carolina.....		81							4	76		
40 Tennessee.....		193							12	180		
41 Texas.....		280		1					27	234		
42 Utah.....		22							5	17		
43 Vermont.....		82							5	77		
44 Virginia.....		104							18	171		
45 Washington.....		29							4	25		
46 West Virginia.....		100							2	105		
47 Wisconsin.....		340		2					18	269		
48 Wyoming.....		11							3	8		

ALL OTHER NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE SEVERAL STATES AND
THE CENSUS YEAR ENDING MAY 31, 1880.

TABLE XV.—STATISTICS OF THE NEWSPAPER AND PERIODICAL PRESS IN TEN PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

CITIES.	Number of periodicals and aggregate circulation per issue.										Aggregate copies printed during the census year.	
	Dailies.		Weekly.		Monthly.		All others.		Aggregate circulation per issue.			
	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.				
Total.....	148	2,131,577	780	7,505,133	588	5,056,126	223	3,508,469	18,861,305	1,151,394,145		
Baltimore, Md.....	9	128,643	30	184,950	10	18,810	5	6,550	399,953	47,772,000		
Boston, Mass.....	11	221,315	69	838,548	59	509,725	15	45,562	1,615,150	117,059,500		
Chicago, Ill.....	18	220,577	138	886,702	91	409,280	42	194,100	1,809,719	130,882,585		
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	12	117,540	53	408,821	41	245,904	15	762,800	1,585,074	70,464,932		
Louisville, Ky.....	5	22,215	26	82,400	15	44,180	4	94,000	242,705	14,062,300		
New Orleans, La.....	10	37,565	22	40,810	2	950	2	10,200	98,525	16,357,500		
New York, N. Y.....	29	765,843	239	3,341,469	222	2,715,992	92	1,127,475	7,950,770	463,730,681		
Philadelphia, Pa.....	24	375,274	93	1,126,310	88	1,464,550	27	1,214,694	4,180,828	178,563,594		
Saint Louis, Mo.....	9	93,364	43	393,387	33	94,875	11	28,578	610,154	49,302,888		
San Francisco, Cal.....	21	143,232	67	252,786	27	60,800	10	24,450	481,328	62,207,486		
CITIES.	Character of publication.						No. of hands employed in the publication.			Total number of reams and pounds of paper used during the census year.		
	News and politics.	Agriculture.	Commerce and trade.	Financial.	Literary.	Religious.	Miscellaneous publications.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Amount paid in wages during the census year.	Gross receipts during the census year.
	420	49	228	24	126	235	657	15,100	14,095	1,005	\$12,708,929 00	\$44,604,820 95
Total.....	420	49	228	24	126	235	657	15,100	14,095	1,005	\$12,708,929 00	\$44,604,820 95
Baltimore, Md.....	22	4	3	—	3	8	14	571	554	17	408,246 00	1,287,474 00
Boston, Mass.....	43	3	10	1	16	25	56	1,364	1,143	221	1,540,823 09	4,988,221 00
Chicago, Ill.....	63	8	51	1	9	33	124	2,520	2,194	326	1,884,659 42	5,030,904 92
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	32	2	17	—	—	22	48	1,188	1,106	32	850,384 00	2,742,098 00
Louisville, Ky.....	19	5	4	—	2	8	12	344	334	10	101,088 00	866,435 00
New Orleans, La.....	21	—	1	—	—	7	7	386	385	1	348,166 00	956,795 00
New York, N. Y.....	89	13	94	11	74	65	236	4,852	4,627	225	4,574,361 72	10,119,095 73
Philadelphia, Pa.....	53	6	21	3	14	37	98	1,817	1,750	67	1,364,824 00	4,919,825 00
Saint Louis, Mo.....	31	4	10	—	5	20	26	1,187	1,128	59	776,674 00	1,979,882 00
San Francisco, Cal.....	47	4	17	8	3	10	36	921	874	47	854,702 86	2,708,089 64
											2,398,737	106,874,792
											Reams.	Pounds.